

# COUPLING DIGITAL TWIN

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# Introductie team



**Evelien van Tongerlo**  
**WUR**



**Paolo de Heer**  
**TNO**



**Niels van der Geest**  
**Delphy**

# Op welke manier bezig met digitalisering?

- Klimaat
- Bemesting
- Teeltplanning
- Gewasmanagement

# Het ecosysteem van digitalisering

## Bronnen van informatie

- **Sensoren** – Klimaat, plant, substraat
- **Modellen** – Plant, kassystemen, weer
- **AI** – Computer vision & voorspellingen

## Kansen & uitdagingen

- Van data naar informatie
- Connectiviteit van platformen – hollistische aanpak
- Voorspelling vs real-time feedback

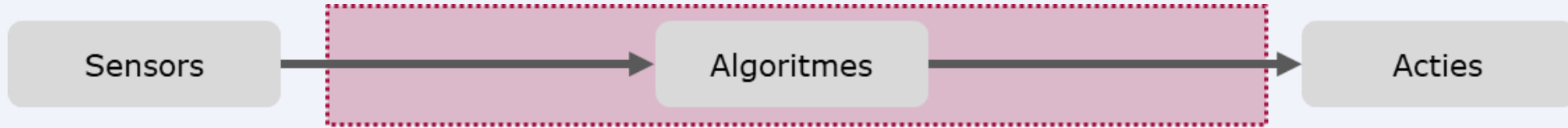
## Digital Twin

- **Live** – model gevoed met real-time data
- Fysiek systeem wordt gemonitord, data gebruikt om te simuleren, adviseren en te optimaliseren.





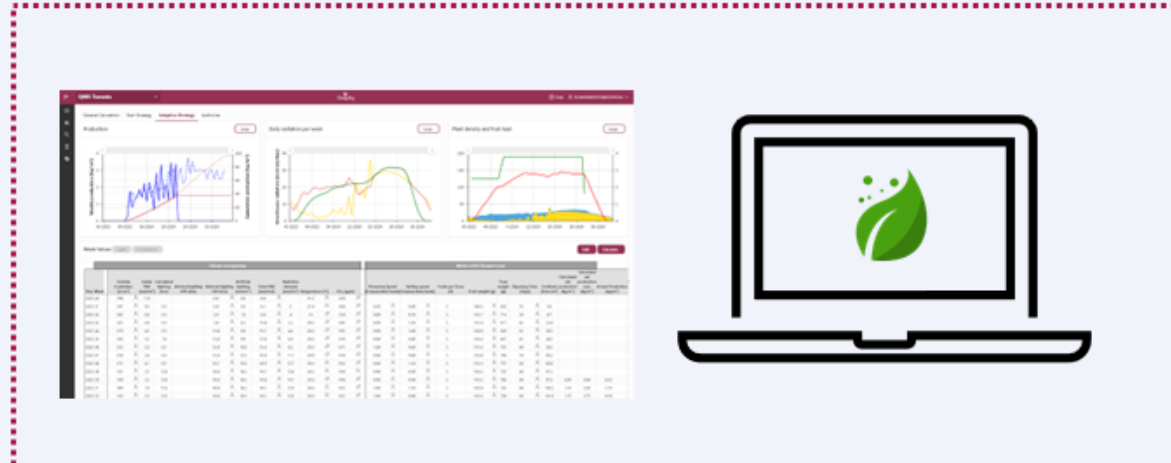
# Digitale landschap



## Data partners



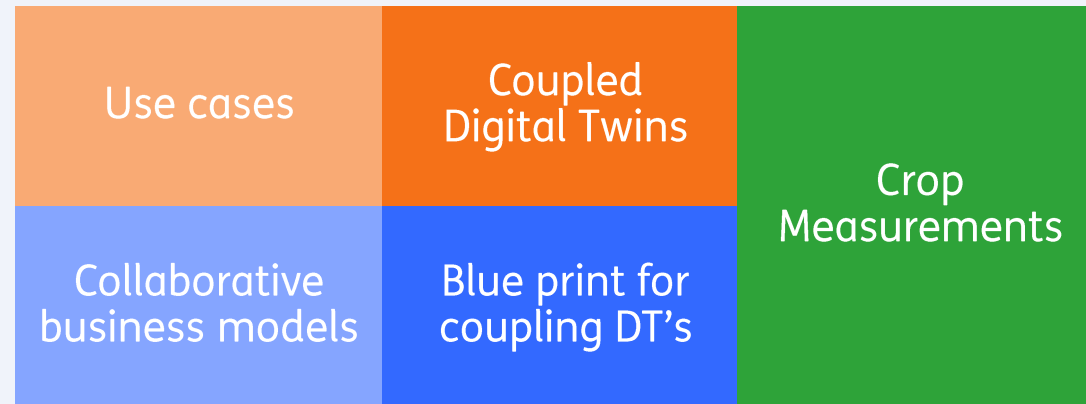
## CODIT (digital twin)



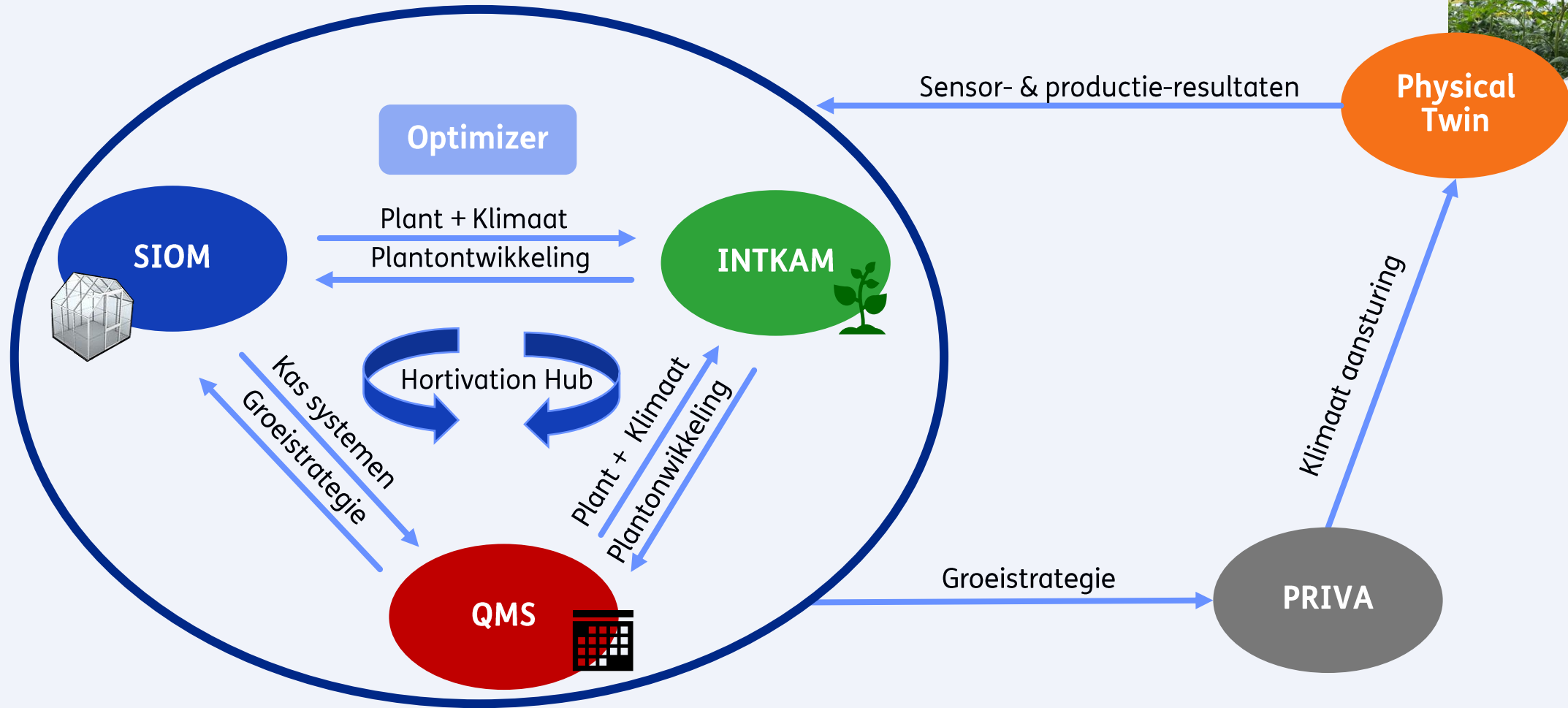
## Application partners



# Setup & Doel

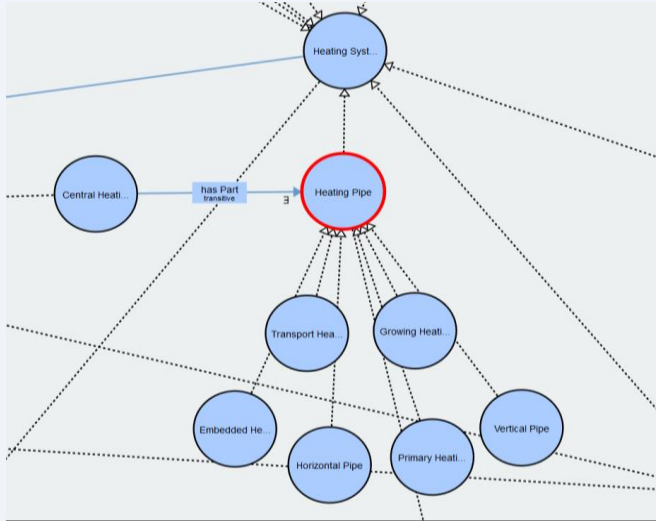


# Coupled Digital Twins – Model interactivities

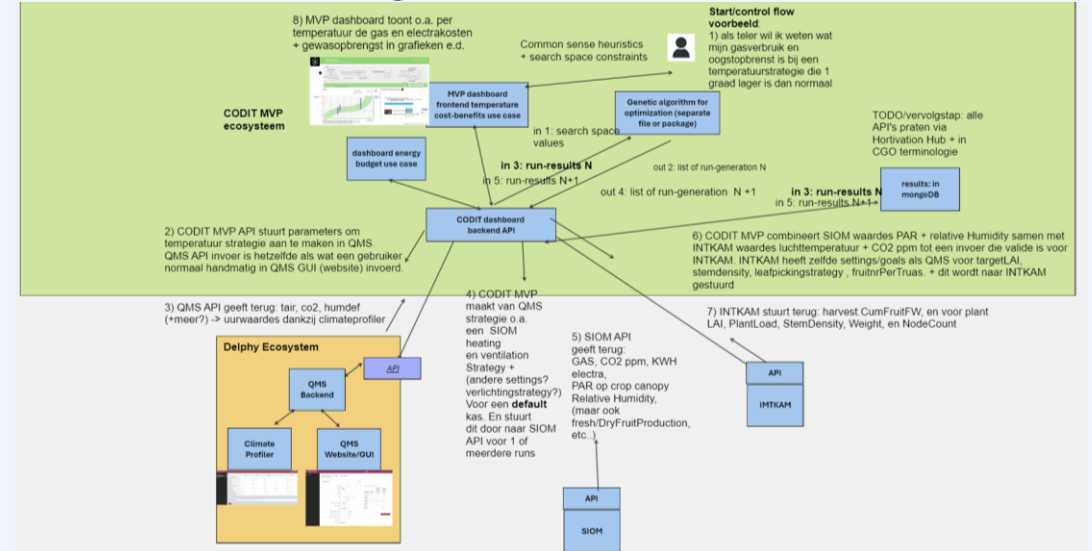


# Technologische Componenten

## Common Greenhouse Ontology



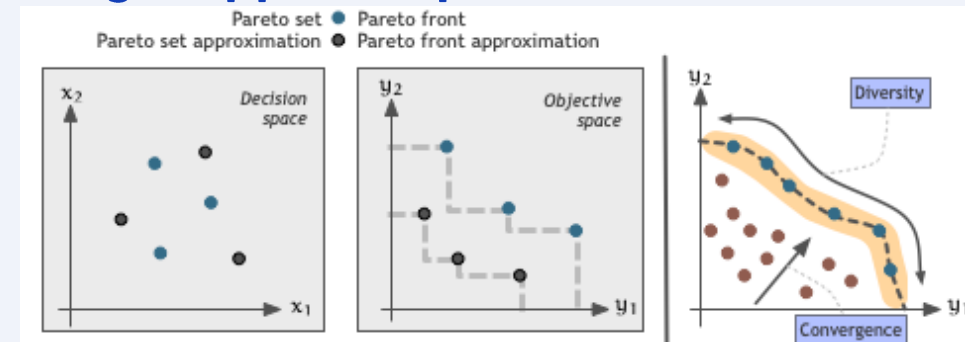
## API verbindingen tussen DT's



## Digital Twin Blauwdruk

- Kennis & regels
- Verbindingen
- Best practices

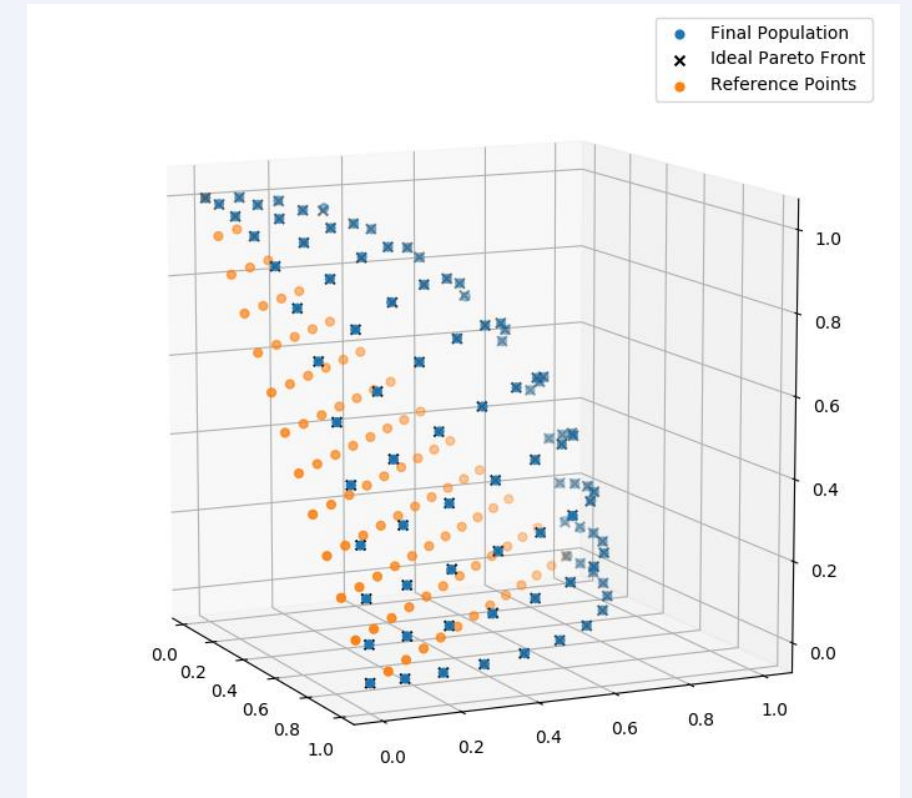
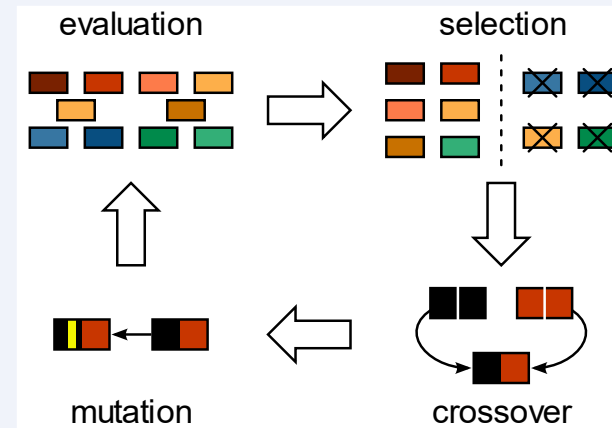
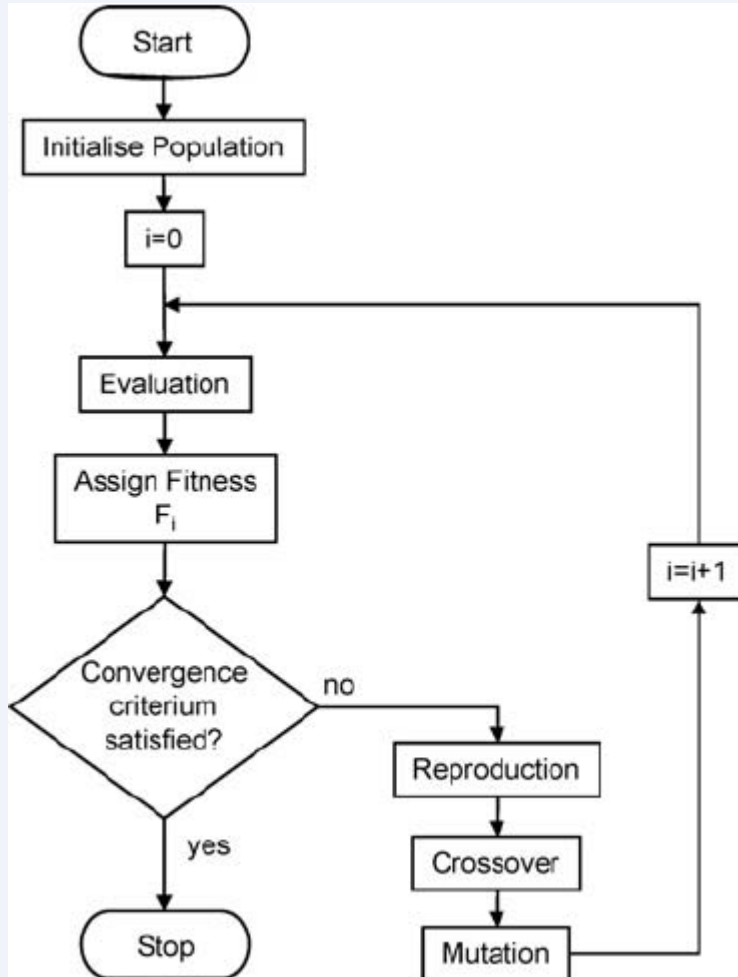
## Losgekoppelde optimalisatie





# Optimaliseren met Evolutionaire Algoritmes

- NSGA-3: **Multi-objective** evolutionair algoritme
- **Output:** Meerdere 'gelijkwaardige' optimale oplossingen (het Pareto front)



# CODIT Dashboard

Set filters to show results in graph

Username

Description

APPLY FILTERS

Results for calculated scenarios

Click on a datapoint in the graph to fill the fields below.

Selected Scenario

Gas usage

Electricity usage

SIOM Fruit Fresh Weight

Username

Description

Date and Time

SHOW DETAILS FOR PRIVA COMPUTER INPUT

Stored predictions (sorted by time):

GET ALL STORED PREDICTIONS (INCLUDING SIOM-ONLY)

- Themes
- Production
  - Temperature
  - Lighting
  - CO2

## Comparison Between Historic Predictions And Realized Measurements

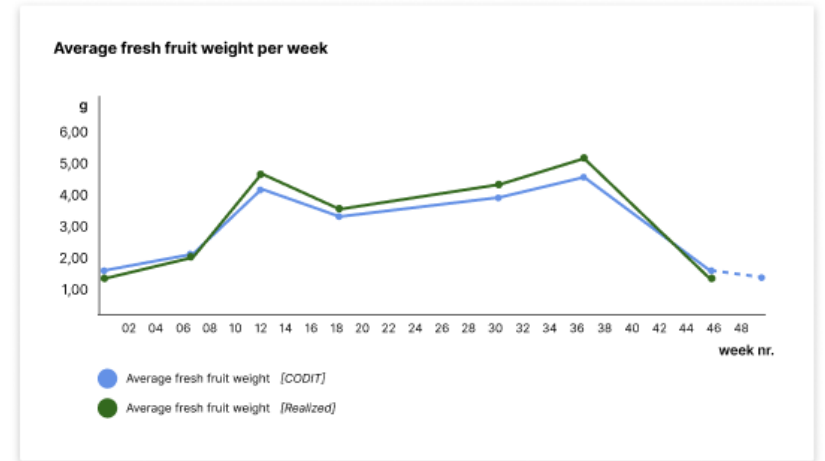
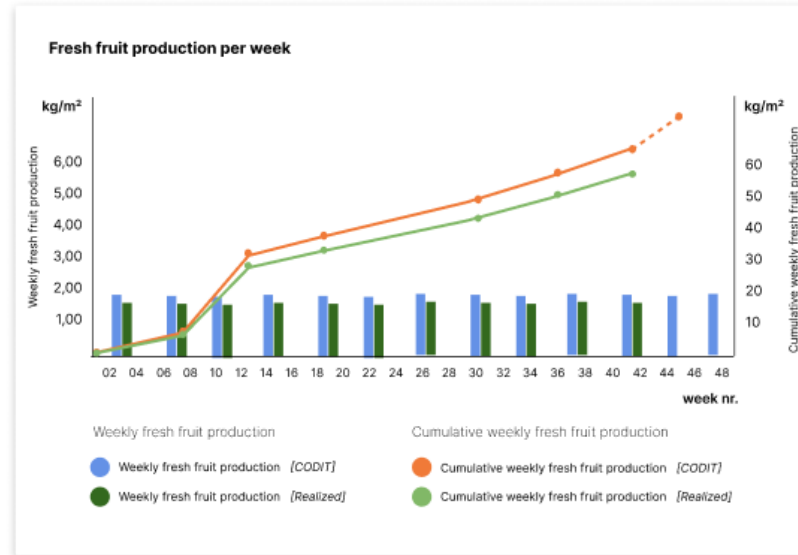
### Production

Date range

week 02 - 2024 to week 46 - 2024

Apply range

Start  End





# Growth Trial Experiments



**Congratulations**  
healthy strong crop!!



## Experiment Setup

- Full-year crop trial
- Goal: **energy-efficient growing**
- Crop advisor uses CODIT weekly for new strategies
- Continuous monitoring
- Involved sensor manufacturers

## Challenges

- Botrytis
- Low temperature growing
- Technical challenges



WAGENINGEN  
UNIVERSITY & RESEARCH

# QMS-Tomato – Crop Strategy Planner



## Ras specifiek

Vlees tomaten  
Tros tomaten  
Cocktail tomaten  
Cherry tomaten  
Snoep tomaten



## Ras profiel

Licht benuttings efficiëntie  
Gemiddeld vruchtgewicht  
Uitgroeiduur  
Bloeisnelheid

# Teelt doelstellingen vs Teelt plan



VRUCHT  
GEWICHT



VRUCHTEN PER  
TROS



PRODUCTIE



BRONNEN  
(ENERGIE, ARBEID)



TEMPERATUUR?



RADIATIE?



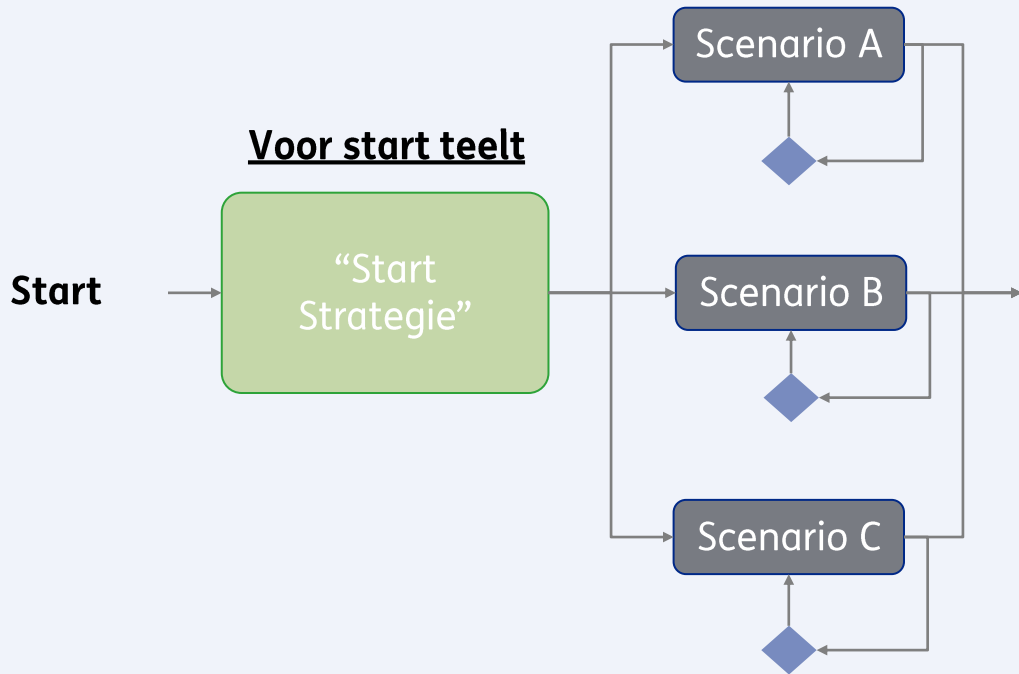
RAS?



PLANT  
DICHTHEID?



# Planning



## Scenario A

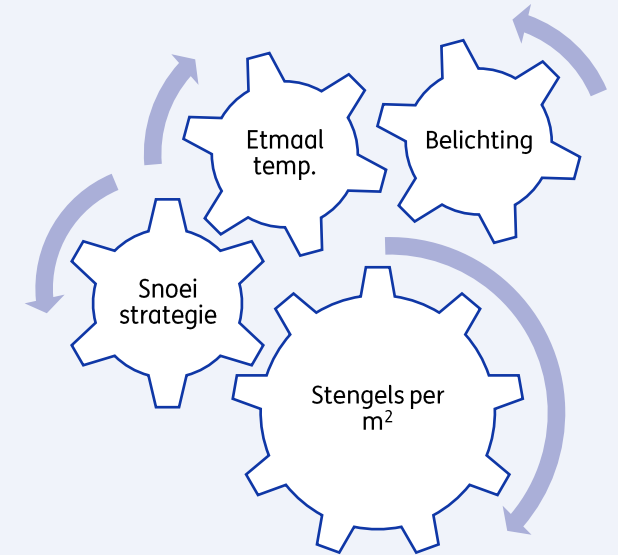
- Snoei strategie
- > Vruchten per tros

## Scenario B

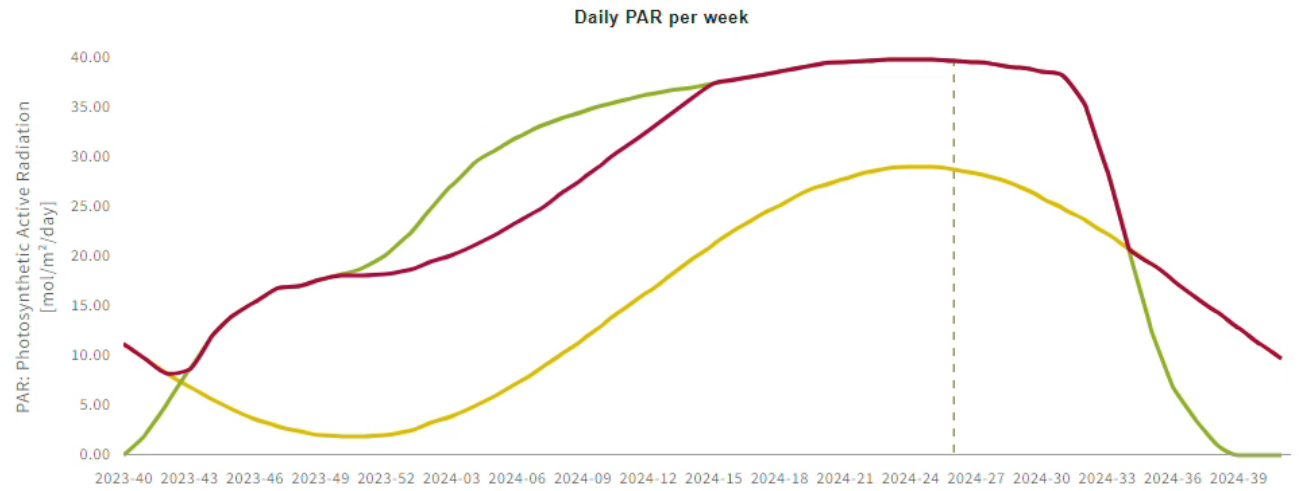
- Hoge plantdichtheid

## Scenario C

- Meerder dieven aanhouden



Enlarge



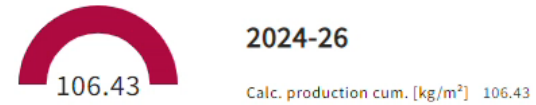
Daily PAR per week



Predefined charts

- Stem density and fruit load
- Development speed
- Fruit weight and fruits per truss
- Ratio Temperature Radiation (RTR)

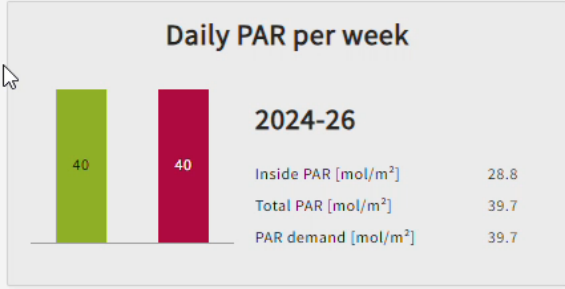
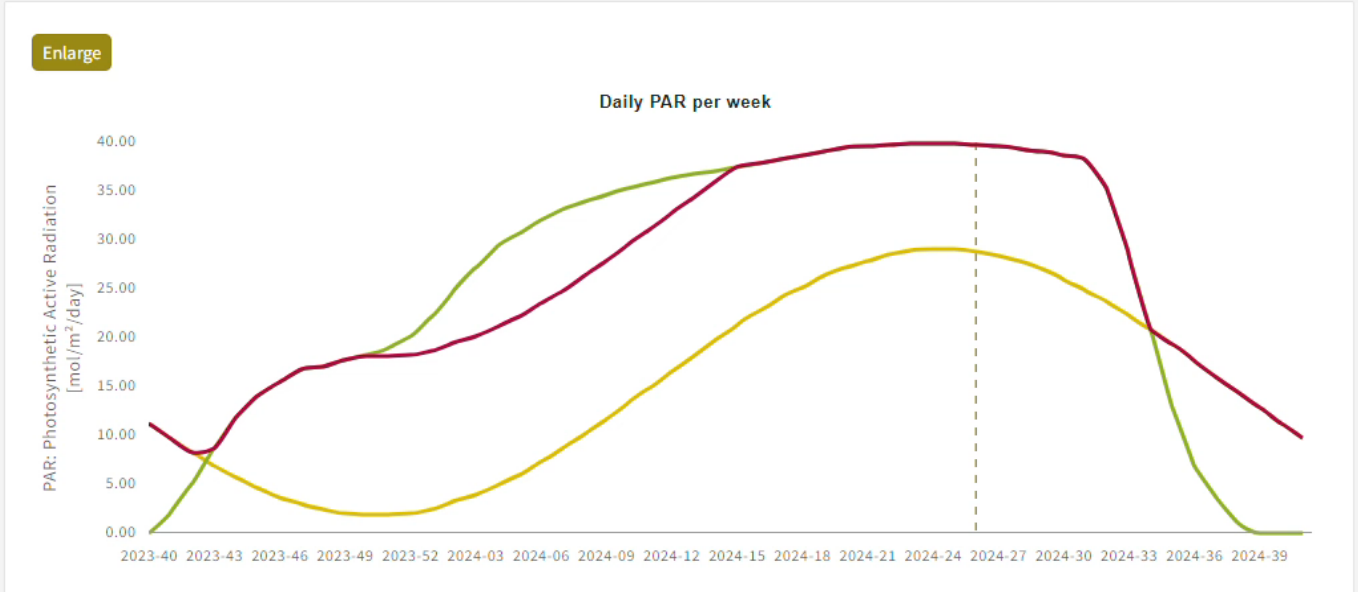
Production



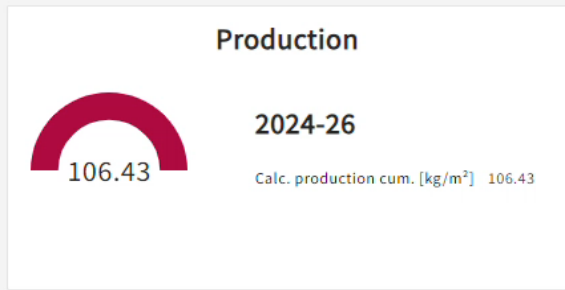
Cancel    Edit    Calculate

Climate averages per day									Weekly crop data: Merlice (LED)							
Year	Wk	Outside Radiation [J/cm <sup>2</sup> ]	Inside PAR [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Adviced Lighting 1 LED [hrs]	Artificial lighting PAR [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Total PAR [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	PAR demand [mol/m <sup>2</sup> ]	24H Temperature [°C]	Flowering speed [trusses / stem/ week]	Fruit per truss [#]	Fruitload [tom./m <sup>2</sup> ]	Fruit weight [gram]	Truss weight [gram]	Ripening time [days]	Calculated net production [kg/m <sup>2</sup> ]	Calculated net production cum. [kg/m <sup>2</sup> ]
2023	40	744	11.2	0.0	0.0	11.2		20.2								
2023	41	643	9.7	0.0	0.0	9.7	2.0	19.9	0.83	5	10.3	160.0	800	61		
2023	42	547	8.2	0.0	0.0	8.2	5.2	19.6	0.80	5	20.3	160.0	800	60		
2023	43	458	6.9	2.0	1.8	8.7	8.7	19.4	0.78	5	30.1	160.0	800	60		
2023	44	378	5.7	6.9	6.2	11.9	11.9	19.1	0.76	5	39.6	160.0	800	59		

is.delphy.nl/ords/r/delphy/qhc/start-strategy?p430\_strategy\_type=ADAPTIVE&p430\_mre\_id=&session=4435473609539&cs=1Prih6X15NxoYqTDFFEqX6MHbV5NF1fDSLELWpj9WBEEnjCGKxGojqj52Kt5\_4BWs9cZ7FcPqfkccqu519qQpw



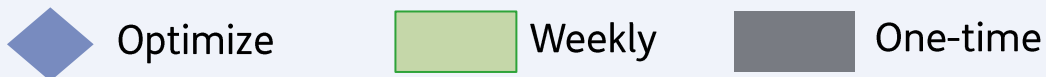
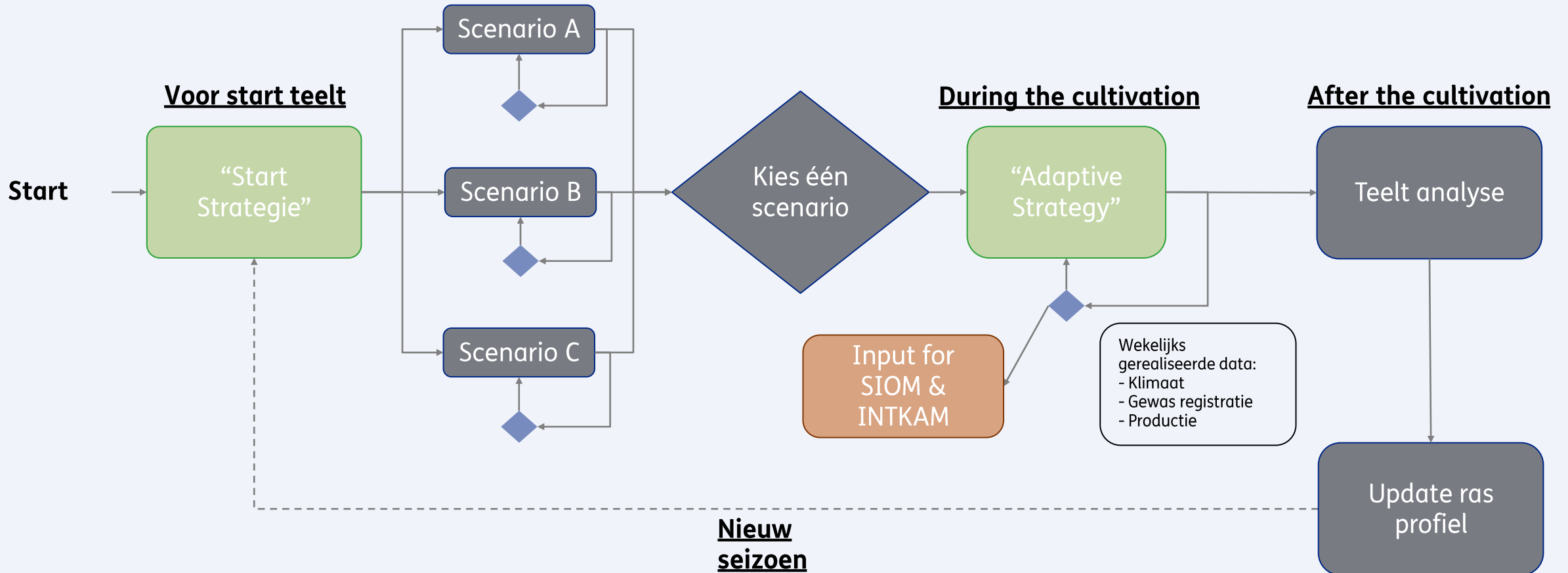
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Cancel Edit Calculate

Climate averages per day									Weekly crop data: Merlice (LED)							
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# Planning + management



# Data-gedreven telen



Creeërt teelt inzichten



Teelt beslissingen op basis  
van data



Volg een plan



Pas doelstellingen aan  
indien nodig



# Bedankt voor uw aandacht

We horen graag van u!

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